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## **DETERMINATION**

Morrow County Health District
ASA Plan EMS Advisory Committee

A Request to Amend the Ambulance Service Area Plan (ASA Plan) was brought by Boardman Fire and Rescue District Chief, Michael Hughes, during a regularly called, public meeting on March 31, 2022. This meeting was preceded by a joint conference on March 21, 2022 attended by the following individuals:

- Michael Hughes (BFRD Fire Chief)
- Ken Browne (BFRD Board Chair)
- Lisa Pratt (BFRD Board Member)
- Emily Roberts (MCHD CEO)
- Nicole Mahoney (MCHD CFO)
- Donna Sherman (MCHD EMS Director / EMS Advisory Committee Member)
- Dr. Ed Berretta (MCHD EMS Supervising Physician / EMS Advisory Committee Member)
- John Murray (MCHD Board Chair)
- Diane KilKenny (MCHD Board Member)
- Troy Bundy (Legal Counsel)

The public meeting was duly called and attended by the following Committee members:

- Dr. Ed Berretta (Supervising physician or designee for the ambulance service provider)
- Donna Sherman (EMT from Heppner)
- Josie Foster (EMT from Irrigon)
- Adam McCabe (EMT from lone)
- Charlie Sumner (Quick response team representative from Lexington)
- Eric Chick (Fire department representative)
- Kristen Bowles (9-1-1 systems representative)
- Judi Gabriel (Director of nursing service or designee from Good Shepherd Hospital)
- Kathleen Greenup (Director of nursing service or designee from Pioneer Memorial Hospital)

The Request to Amend was based upon the desire of Boardman Fire District to attend all emergency calls within Boardman Fire District, regardless of subject matter of the calls. Following the public discussion, an Executive Session was called and the EMS Advisory Committee/QA Subcommittee was tasked with evaluating quality concern issues in determining whether amendment of the ASA would be appropriate, as it is required to do per the ASA Plan. The following background is highlighted for purposes of this DETERMINATION.

The procedures for adopting ASA Plans are set out under the Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) in Chapter 333. The County, after consultation with appropriate entities, must present the proposed ASA Plan to the State of Oregon, Public Health Division – Oregon Health Authority (OHA) for approval. Once approved, the ASA Plan controls *all aspects* of the ambulance service area in question, including the coordination of "non-transporting EMS Providers," including Quick Response Teams (QRTs), which are defined as any agency that provides initial response and basic life support care without transportation capabilities by certified First Responders, OAR 333-260-0020(6)(e)(A). Emergency and Non-Emergency

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| F – (541) 676-2901<br>TDD – (541) 676-2908         | F – (541) 676-9017                           | F - (541) 676-9025         | F – (541) 922-5881        | F – (541) 422-7145       | F – (541) 676-2901         |



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scene response are incorporated into the ASA Plan, and the Morrow County Health District Board is responsible for Plan oversight and appointment of the multi-disciplinary task force referred to as the EMS Advisory Committee. The Committee is composed of members representing all relevant specialty groups including medical, fire, and EMS.

Per the ASA Plan, "The County is considered a single EMS area." This incorporates the Boardman Fire District. A narrative description of the boundaries of the EMS area are set out on Page 7 of the ASA Plan. The Plan was developed to "ensure that the citizens of Morrow County have access to an efficient and effective ambulance service in spite of this being a remote and sparsely populated area."

The EMS Advisory Committee is tasked with advising the Morrow County Health District Board (The Board) on all matters relating to pre-hospital emergency medical care, making ASA Plan amendment recommendations to the Board, and fostering co-operation among pre-hospital care providers and the medical community. For Quality Assurance purposes with respect to EMS care, the members must investigate all medically related issues and perform any duties that are required to carry out the requirements of the ASA Plan as directed by the Board. The EMS Advisory Committee reports directly to the Board on all matters coming before the Committee. The Chairperson of the Committee is given the power and responsibility of Administering the ASA Plan and EMS Ordinance, as specified on page 15 of the ASA Plan, based upon the findings and determinations made by the EMS Advisory Committee. As stated on Page 17 of the ASA Plan: "COORDINATION – ADMINISTRATION OF THE PLAN: (1) The Morrow County ASA Plan shall be administered by the EMS Advisory Committee, as representatives of the Board."

NOW, THEREFORE, after hearing full argument and requests made on behalf of the Boardman Fire and Rescue District, it is hereby **DETERMINED**, that the ASA Plan EMS Advisory Committee has voted to **REJECT** the request from Boardman Fire and Rescue District to Amend the Plan and the County/Health District's longstanding policy and procedure of dispatching the Fire District to Fire and Motor Vehicle Accident calls only, unless specifically requested by the Health District/Morrow County Ambulance. Considerations of the following details were made by the Committee and given appropriate weight:

- (1) Oregon law specifically prohibits what is known as "call-jumping." OAR 222-265-0083(15). It has been determined by the State of Oregon that sending multiple providers to a single call presents risks to the public and patients that do not outweigh the benefit of that action. This includes: (a) Traffic risks to the public at large associated with multiple providers coming in "hot" to a single scene and, potentially, exceeding speed limits and other traffic laws in an effort to attend the scene first; (2) Creating conflicts and disputes between care providers on scene, lending to unnecessary delays in care; (3) Slowing the delivery of care given the above; (4) Having multiple opposing treatment protocols in place with regard to patient care; (5) Splitting emergency resources that results in waste of time, budget, and expense; (6) Delays in patient transport associated with the foregoing and in failures to understand appropriate chain of command; (7) A review of Morrow County Ambulance response times revealed that response times are all well within protocol; (8) Personnel changes have occurred at Morrow County Ambulance that increase the number of available responders; (9) No other Fire District in Morrow County operates in the fashion proposed by Boardman Fire District, nor has any done so in 70 years.
- (2) Over the last year, the Boardman Fire District has demonstrated a failure to adhere to appropriate protocol and procedure. This has been demonstrated by the following: (1) Failing to have an appropriate contract and protocols in place with its medical director; (2) Failing to have a clear set of standing orders approved and reviewed by a medical director; (3) Instructing the Sherriff's Department to ignore determinations of the Health

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District and the procedures laid out in the ASA Plan with regard to dispatch; (4) Engaging in multiple instances of patient confidentiality violations in public forums; (5) Multiple instances of Fire District crew disparaging Health District ambulance crew in public, at incident scenes, and elsewhere; (6) Multiple instances of Fire District crew unlawfully removing medications and supplies from Morrow County vehicles and facility without Health District authority; (7) Failing to engage in appropriate transfer of patient care when indicated; (8) Engaging in a public campaign to undermine the reputation of the Morrow County Ambulance personnel and the Board by posting false information in social media and attempting to create a false narrative that the District was slow in responding to calls or provided otherwise substandard care with respect to arrival and transports, or that the public was at risk if the Fire District was prohibited from responding to every EMS call.

(3) One of the overriding reasons for the Fire District's requested amendment is funding-based, rather than safety-based. This is not an appropriate reason to change protocol and the ASA Plan.

Based upon these considerations and conclusions, it is the medical and public safety determination of the EMS Advisory Committee, the QA Subcommittee and the Morrow County Health District that the Morrow County ASA Plan remain unchanged and the Morrow County Sherriff's Department shall <u>discontinue</u> the practice of dispatching Boardman Fire and Rescue to Fire and Motor Vehicle Accident calls and will <u>resume</u> the practice of dispatching Boardman Fire and Rescue to Fire and Motor Vehicle Accident calls only, unless specifically requested by the Health District/Morrow County Ambulance. Continued activities in opposition to this arrangement are inappropriate and in violation of the ASA Plan; the EMS Advisory Committee's determination; and the Health District's responsibility to administer the Plan in a way that ensures the citizens of Morrow County have access to an efficient, safe and effective ambulance service, in spite of this being a remote and sparsely populated area.

Donna Sherman, Morrow County EMS Advisory Committee Chair

Date

John Murray, Morrow County Health District Board Chair

Data

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